

Digital Pump System for Die Casting Machine Carat @Bühler

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Innovations for a better world.



Bühler Die Casting.

Aluminum high pressure solutions for lightweight design.



Source: GF

up to 70
aluminum die casting
parts in a car

Bühler Die Casting.

Our machine portfolio

7,000 die casting systems on the market.

Locking Force / Part Size ↑

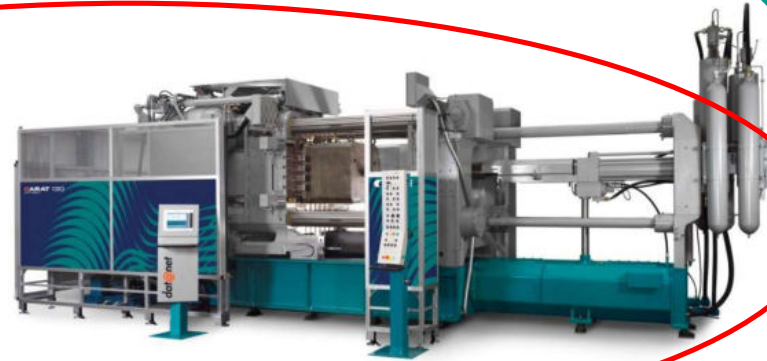
Ecoline S

- 3,400 – 8,400 kN
- 4 sizes



Carat

- 10,500 – 44,000 kN
- 13 sizes
- Lean, compact, extended



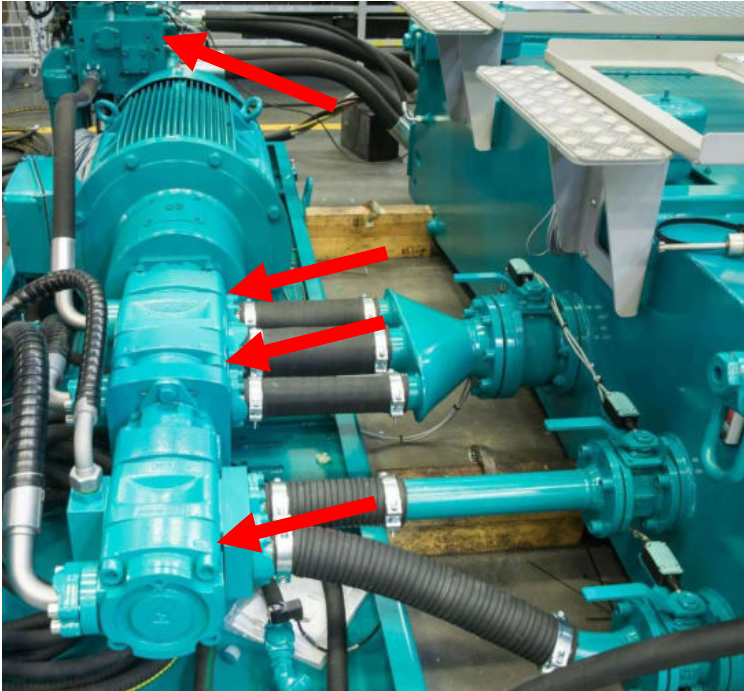
Evolution

- 2,600 – 9,000 kN
- 7 sizes
- Lean, compact, extended

Part Complexity / Flexibility of Production →

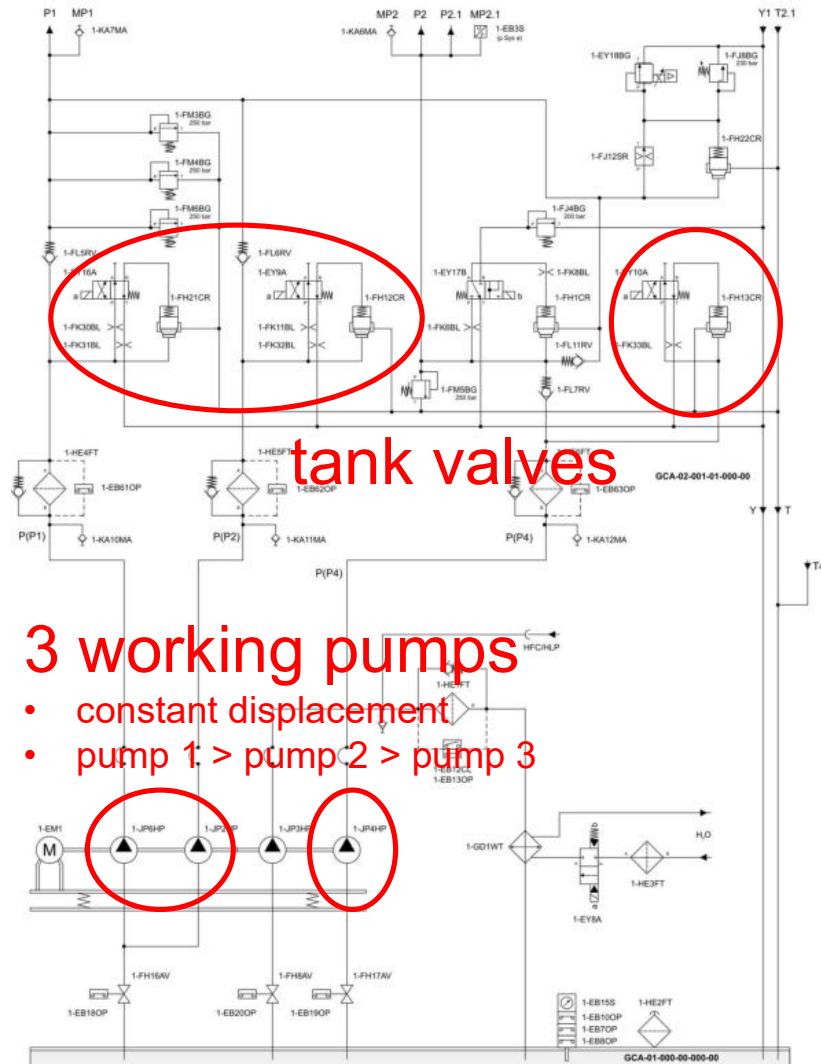
Carat: Digital Pump System

3 working pumps → 7 flow rate levels



Standard drive unit since beginning of Carat series in 2007
more than 520 machines in field

- Hydraulic fluid: mainly water glycol HFC
- Operating Pressure: 210bar

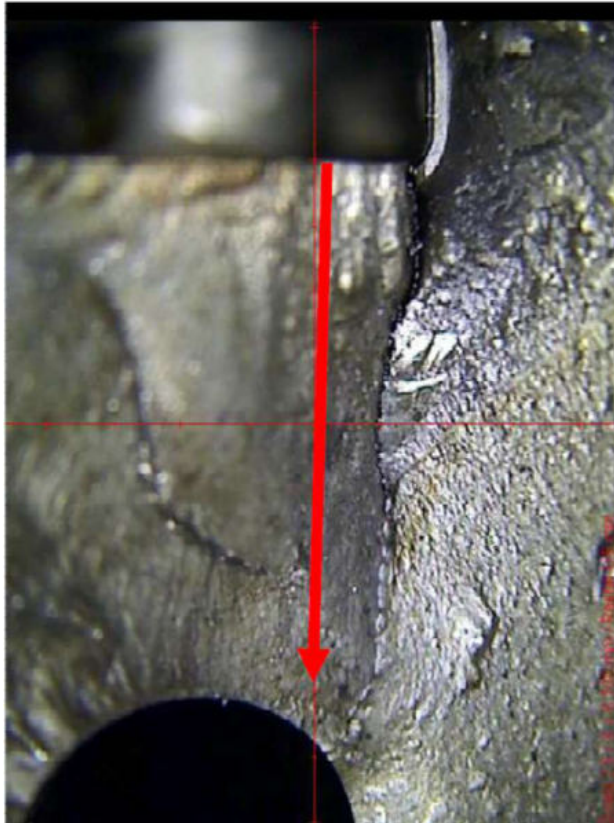


Damage Patterns

Torsionsbruch in der Pumpe



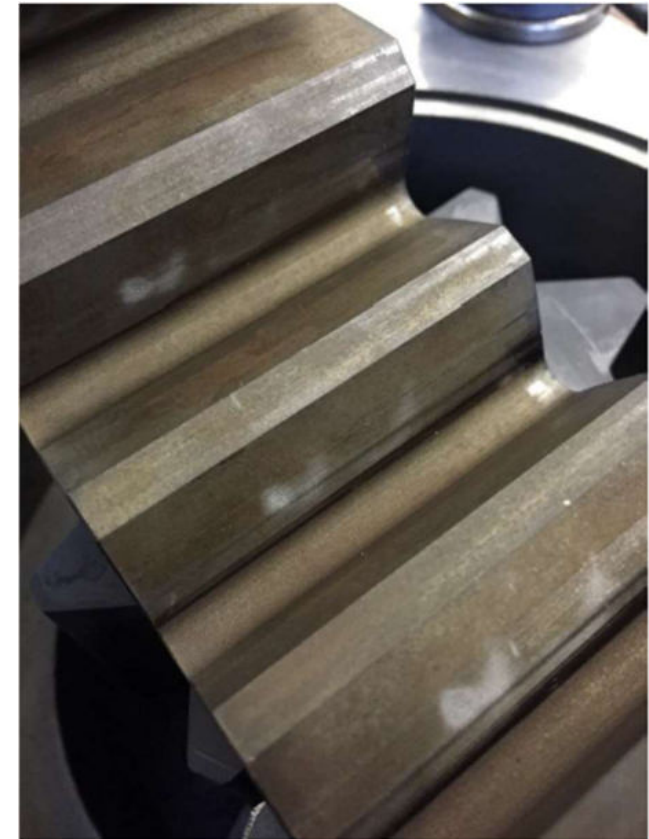
Riss in Passfedernut Richtung Wellenmitte



Ritzel- und Zahnkranzfresser, Gleitlager ausgebrannt.



Pumpe Zahnkranz: Kavitation.



Carat: Digital Pump System.

Advantages - Disadvantages

Advantages

- + Cost-effective drive unit
- + Simple control of delivery rate via tank valves

Disadvantages

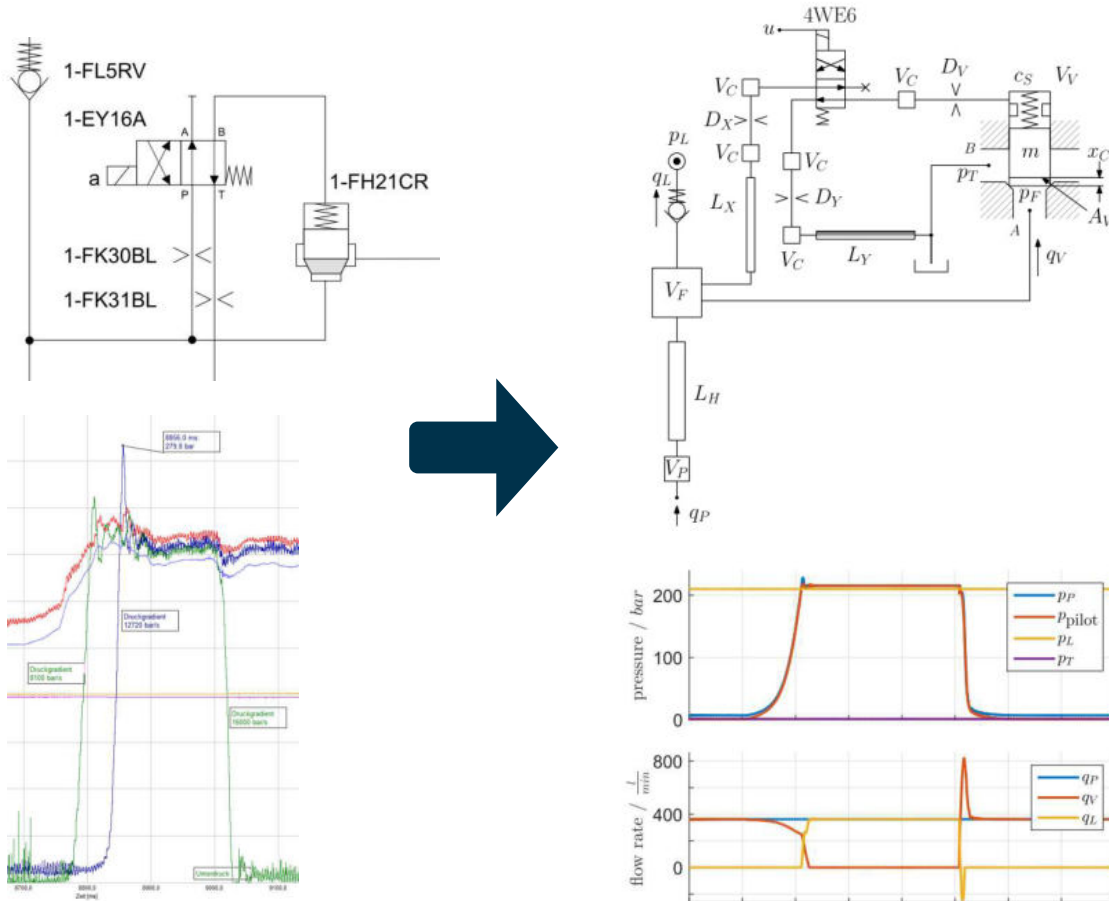
- Pressure peaks and pressure gradients
- Increased wear on hydraulic parts, e.g. pumps

Optimization needed
Start of collaboration with LCM



Carat: Digital Pump System.

Simulation - from real to digital world



Optimization with alternative hydraulic components

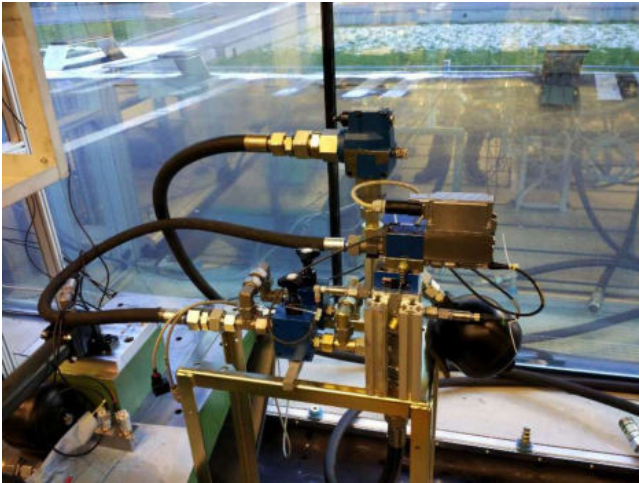
Targets:

- Pressure peaks < 230bar
- Pressure gradients < 7500bar/s
- No cycle time extension
- Easy implementation needed

Result:

5 different types of pilot valves identified as possible solution

Carat: Digital Pump System. Back from digital to real world



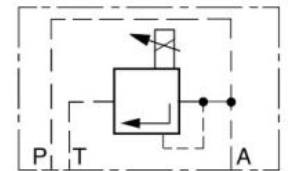
Test stand at LCM



Drive unit test stand at Bühler Uzvil

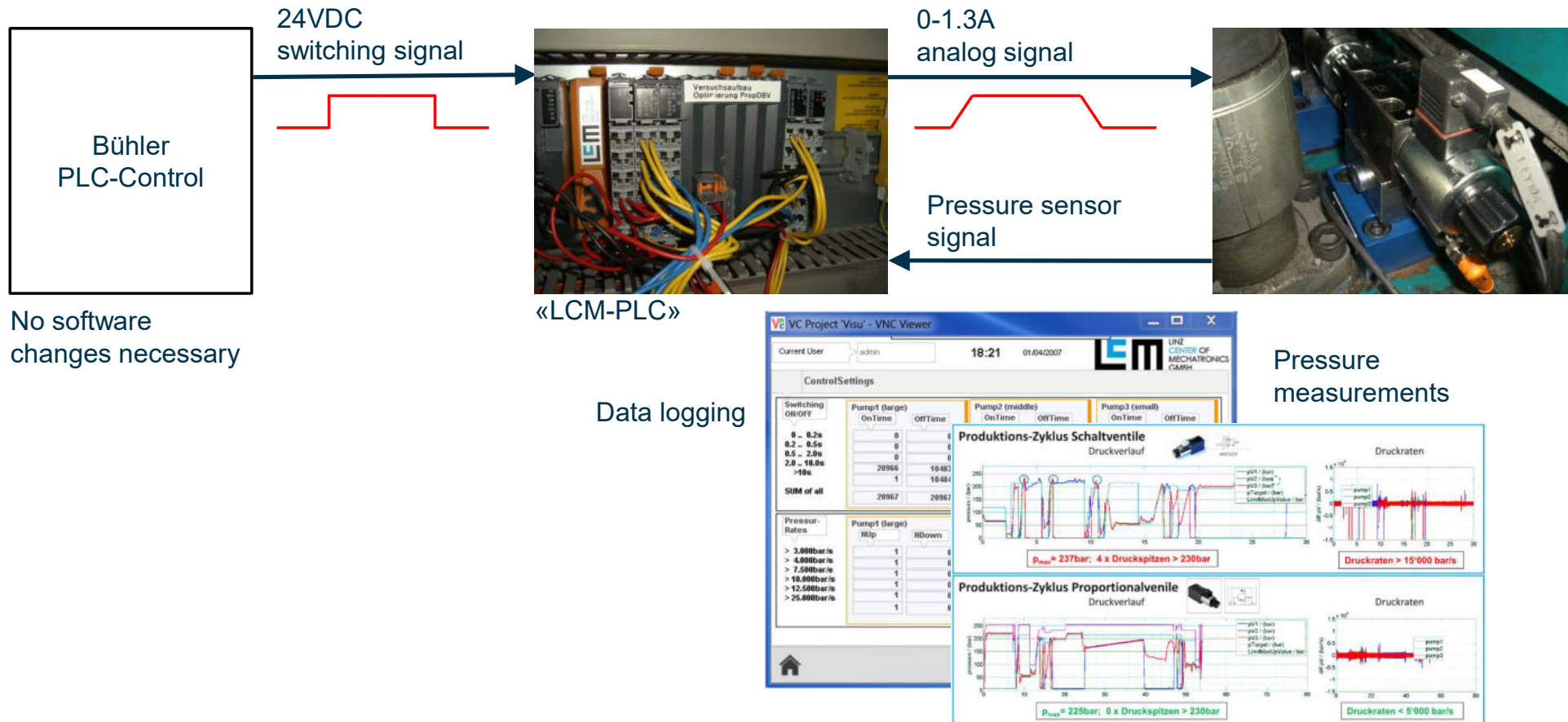


- Identification of proportional pressure relief valve as optimal pilot valve.
- Optimization of orifices in the cartridge cover.
- Optimization of signal ramps



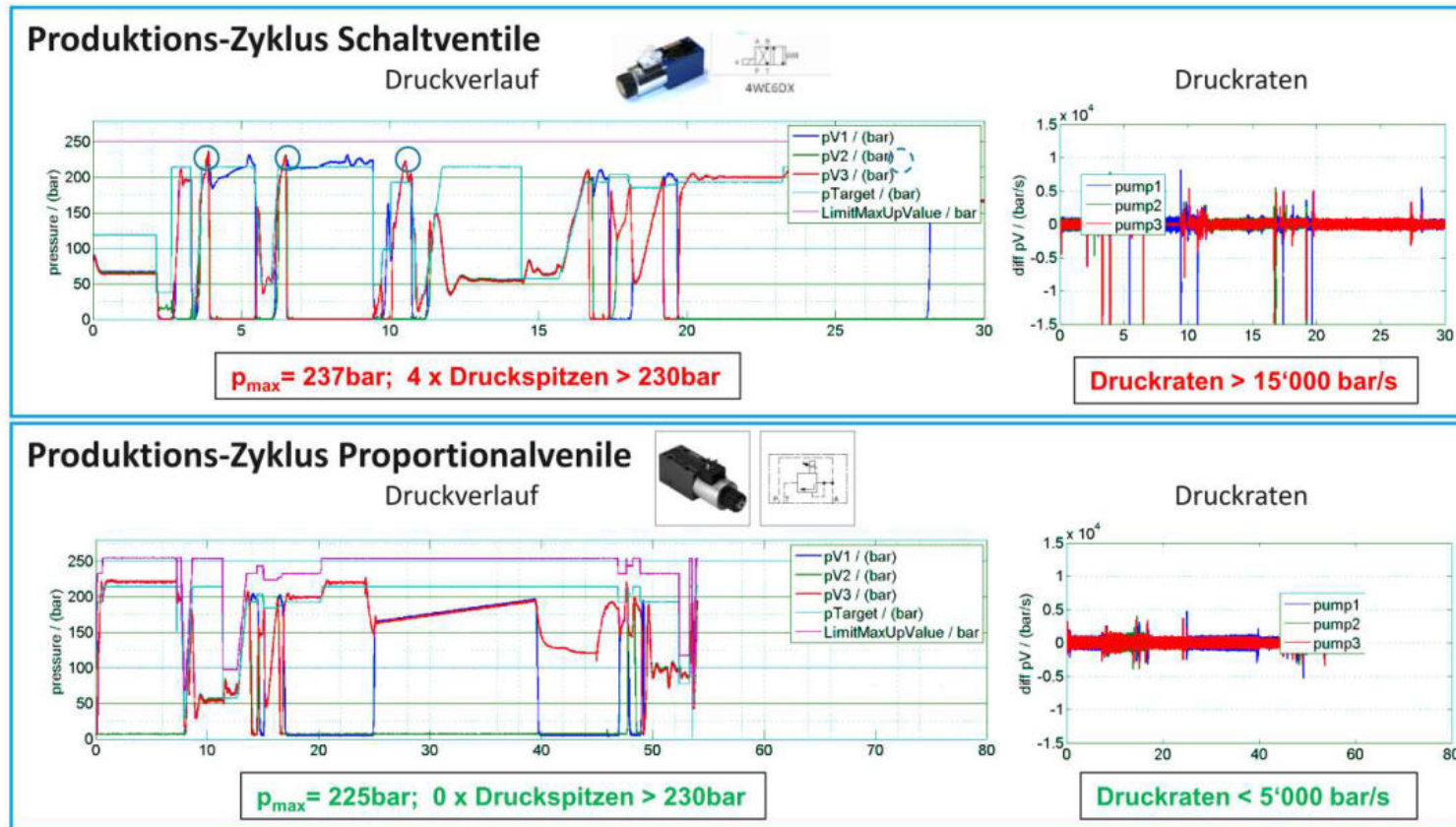
Carat: Digital Pump System.

Field test on three machines in a foundry in Austria



Carat: Digital Pump System.

Field test: pressure measurements



+ no extension of the production cycle time

Carat: Digital Pump System.

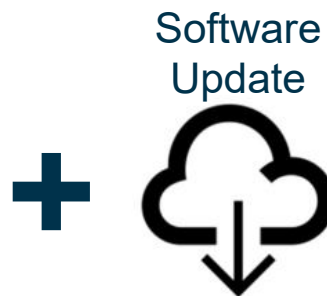
Bring the solution into the field

Series machines



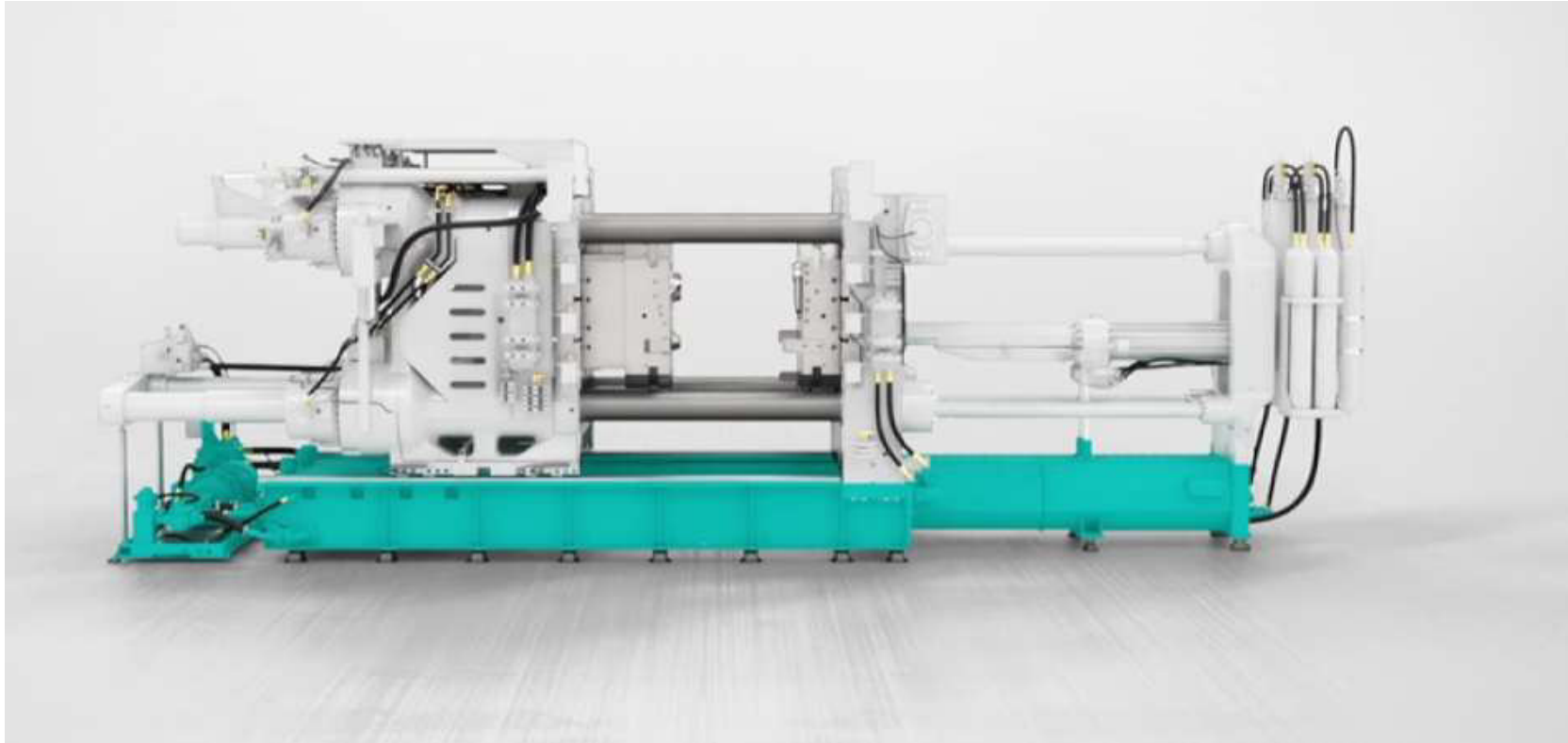
All new machines delivered since April 2018 are equipped with the Smart Pump Management System

Retrofit kits



More than 50 machines in field worldwide have already been retrofitted

Carat: Video Flagship



Carat: Digital Pump System.

Conclusion

Together with LCM we achieved the targets set at the beginning of the project

- Pressure peaks < 230bar ✓
- Pressure gradients < 7500bar/s ✓
- No cycle time extension ✓
- Smart Pump Management System is now Standard ✓